



Assuring and evaluating AI Agents for financial services

Tom Dorrington Ward
CTO & Co-Founder, Engage Smarter AI

LSE Statistics Research Showcase
20 June 2024

INTRODUCTION

Generative AI is engaging, but can be unreliable

ChatGPT started a new wave of “generative AI” applications

- We see huge potential for generative AI to help people make smarter financial decisions – because it is accessible and engaging

Using conversational AI “Agents” for financial guidance requires assurance

- Risks with providing incorrect guidance
- Advice is a regulated activity

In this talk, we’ll survey some of the elements we think about when building AI Agents for financial services – particularly around assuring and evaluating them

Our Mission is to close the Financial Guidance gap

Around **26 Million UK consumers** underserved by FS firms



Financial Advice is too expensive for consumers

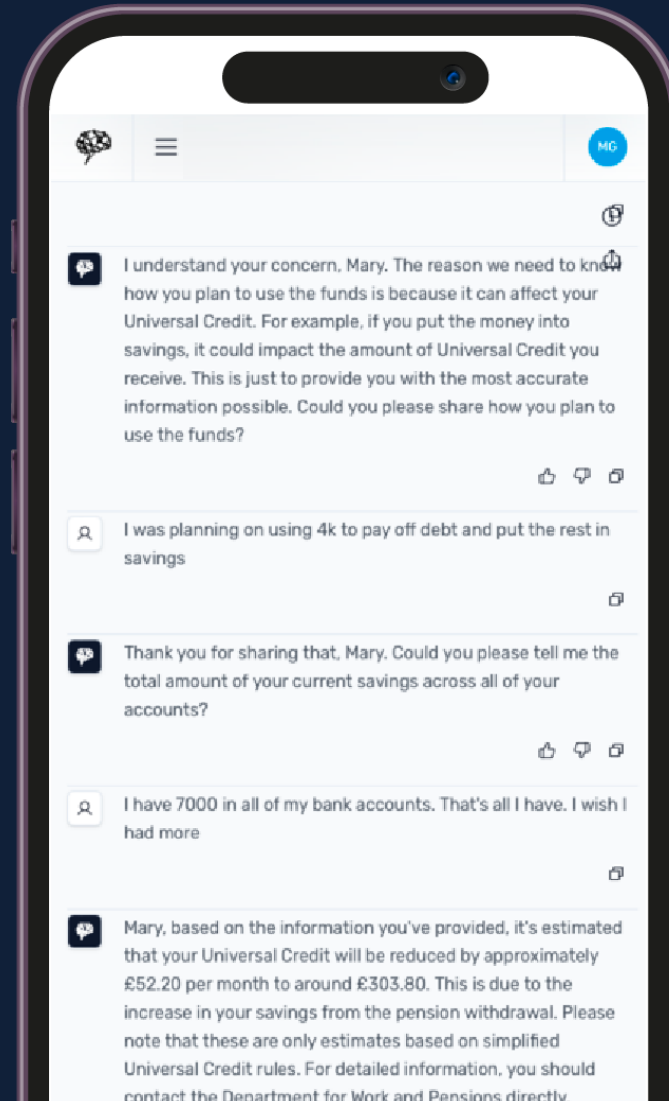


Human experts are too expensive for firms

Our Product

For customers

- ✓ Automated financial guidance
- ✓ Technical expert on financial products
- ✓ Less friction - Available 24/7 and expert help



For Financial Services firms

- ✓ 80-90% lower cost
- ✓ Pre-built agents with industry content
- ✓ Fulfill regulation Consumer Duty
- ✓ Significantly more accurate than human staff

AI agents used in
Financial Services
need to be both
explainable and
accurate

Accuracy

98%

Our Pensions
Expert AI agent

~80%

Human agents
(actual answers)

~60%

GPT4 (OpenAI)

Expert moderated test result based on 400 real world pension questions

Our Roadmap



Automated Expert Service Agents



Technical Copilots (for staff)



Financial Guidance Agents



Commercially focused Guidance Agents



Examples

“Can I pay some of my bonus into my pension? How much?”

“I will help you understand the benefits and implications of transferring your pension pot to us.”

In beta and testing



Send a message.

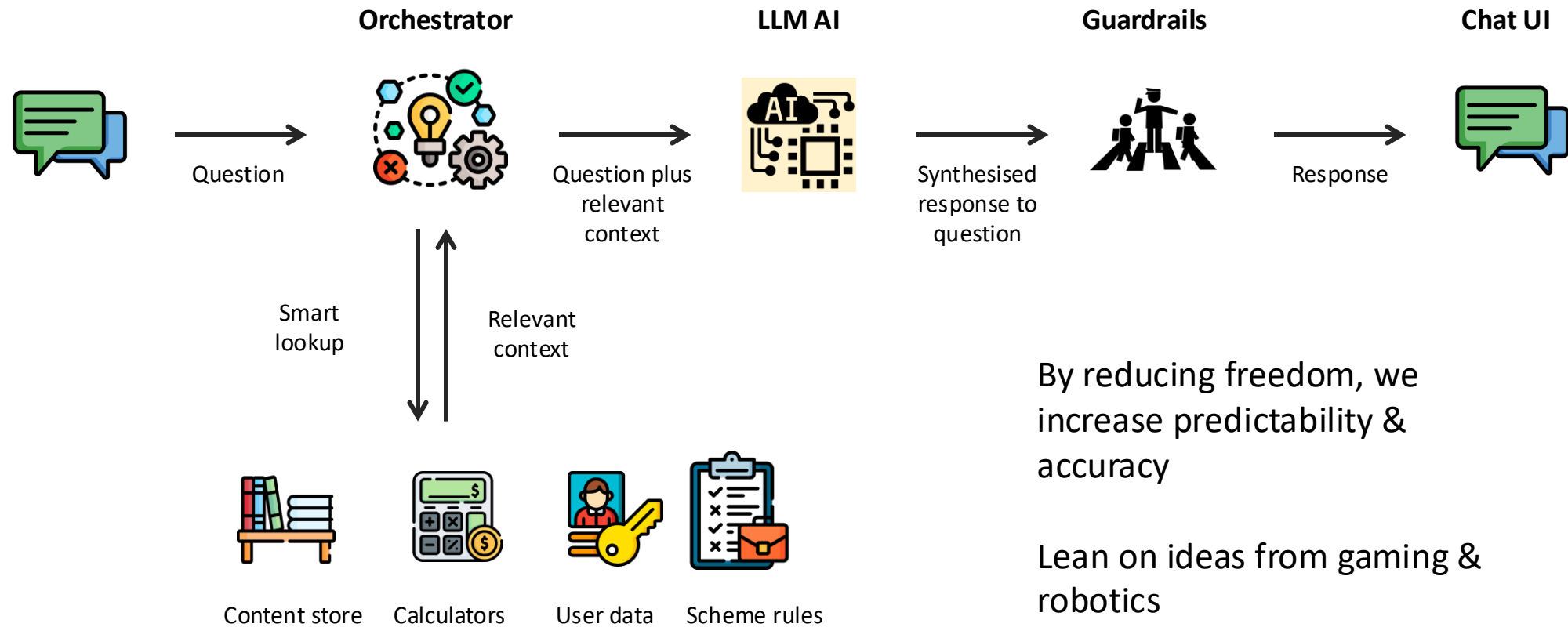


Let's look at some dimensions for assuring these AI Agent systems

- ✓ Content, calculators and compound AI systems
- ✓ Guardrails
- ✓ Expert review and red teaming
- ✓ Iteration process
- ✓ Monitoring and metrics

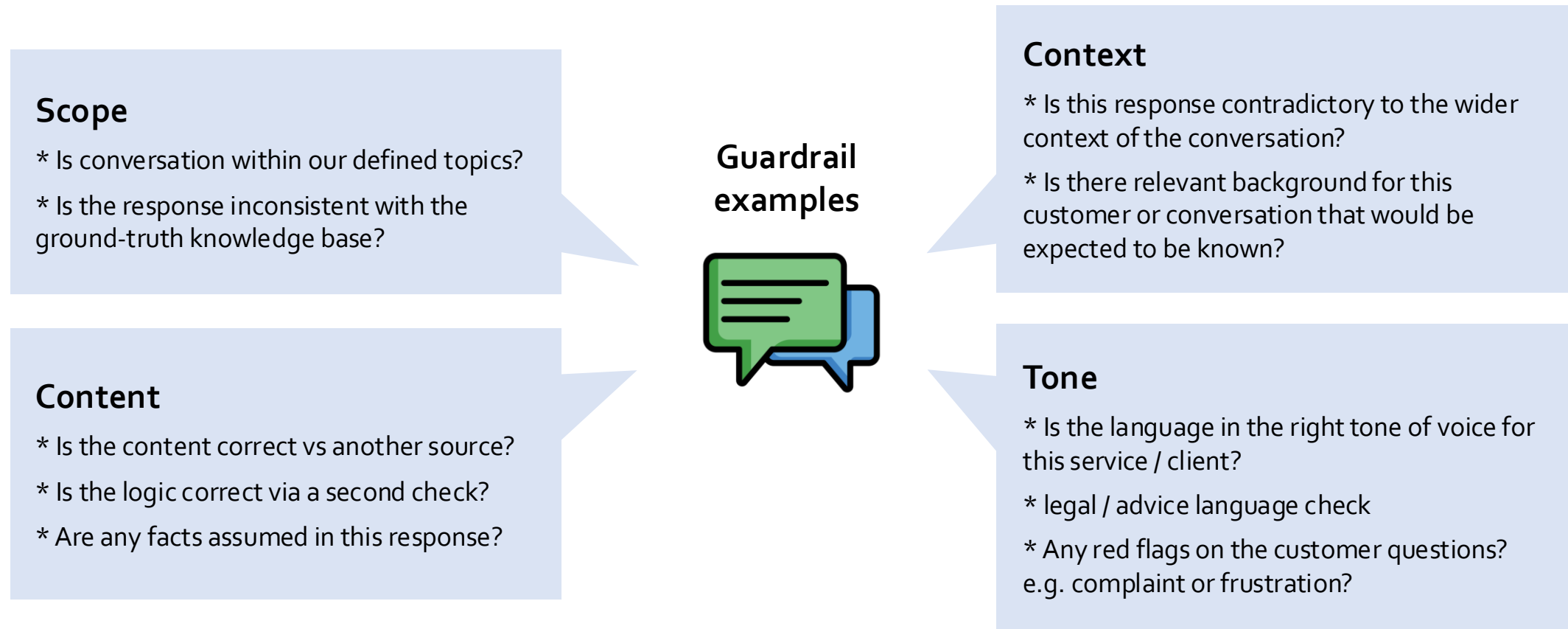
DIMENSION 1

Content, calculators & compound AI systems



DIMENSION 2

Guardrails are used for control flow



Guardrails act upon different stages within the language engine pipeline to check and steer in real-time

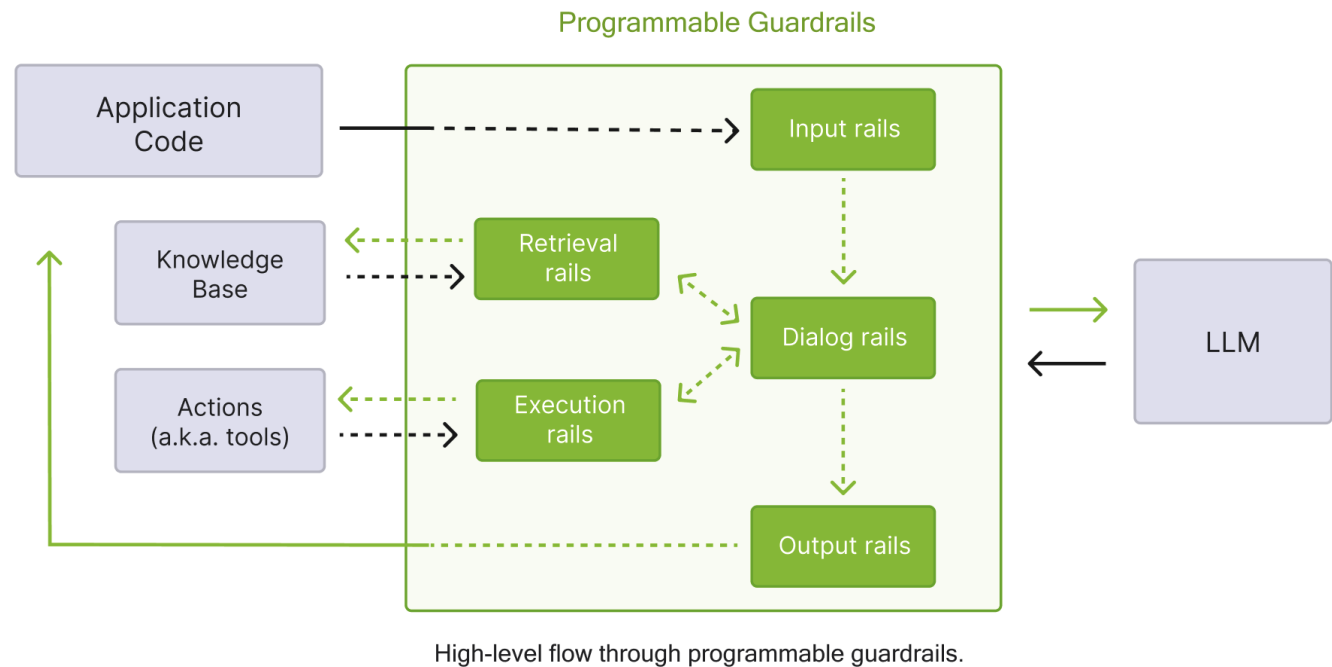
DIMENSION 2

Lots of possible guardrails

Lots of open-source packages to start from

Couple of examples

- NeMo by NVIDIA
- LLM-Guard - Library of different guardrails e.g. InvisibleText, BanSubstrings, PromptInjection



DIMENSION 3

Expert review and red teaming

Expert review – Domain expert provides feedback on outputs

- End-to-end and module level (e.g. just a guardrail)

Red teaming – Trying to break the agent, so that its flaws can be found before an adversary finds them

- Useful for building internal support within client orgs

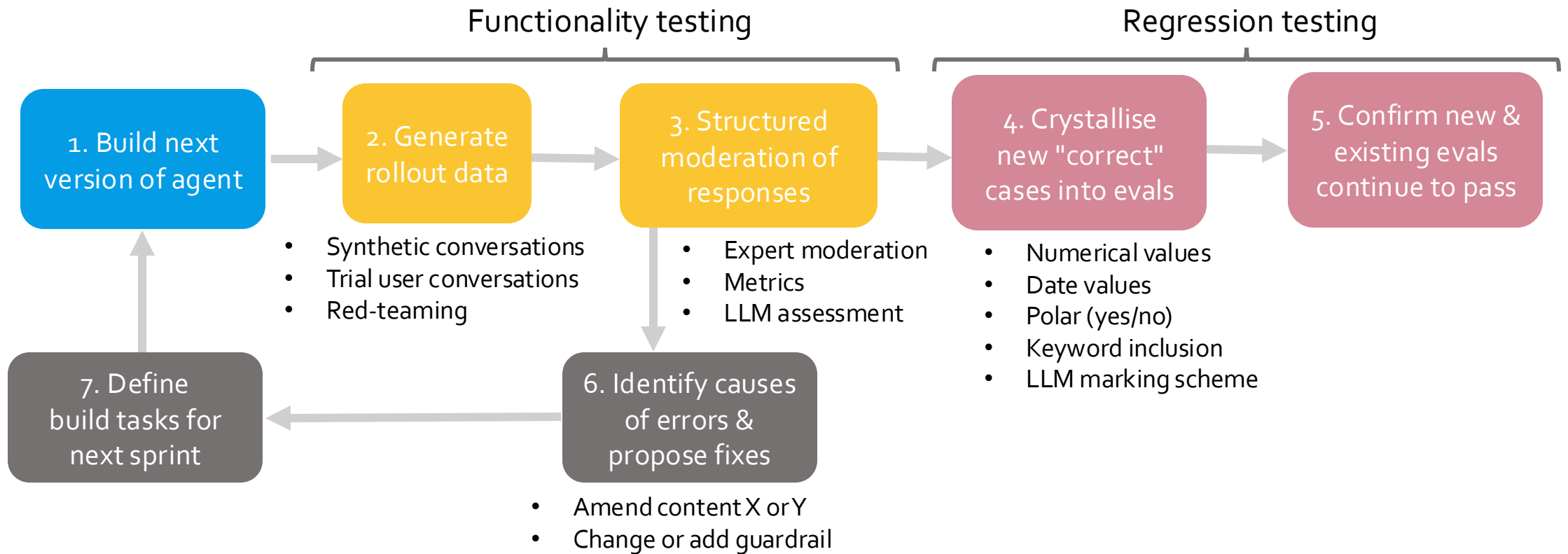
The image shows a screenshot of a web application interface for 'Red Teaming'. The main content area is titled 'Red Teaming' and includes sections for 'What is Red Teaming?' and 'How can I get started with Red Teaming?'. Below these is a section for 'Explore targets' with a sub-section for 'EXPERTISE' containing the text 'Provides inaccurate information' and 'The agent provides inaccurate information'. A question 'Can I transfer in other pensions?' is visible at the bottom of the main content area.

Overlaid on the right side of the screenshot is a 'Problem feedback' form. The form asks: 'Identified your red teaming target or found another problem? (Use the form below to give feedback.)'. It has a section for 'Problem(s) identified' with two radio buttons: 'Provides inaccurate information' and 'Provides out-of-date information'. Below this is a list of checkboxes for various feedback categories: 'Provides inaccurate information', 'Provides out-of-date information', 'Provides incomplete information', 'Provides irrelevant information', 'Provides confusing information', 'Performs calculation incorrectly', 'Uses incorrect logic', and 'Answers on-topic beyond content or calculations'. The 'Provides inaccurate information' and 'Provides out-of-date information' checkboxes are checked. At the bottom of the form are 'Clear' and 'Close' buttons, and a 'Submit' button is located at the bottom left of the form's container.

DIMENSION 4

Iteration process improve safety

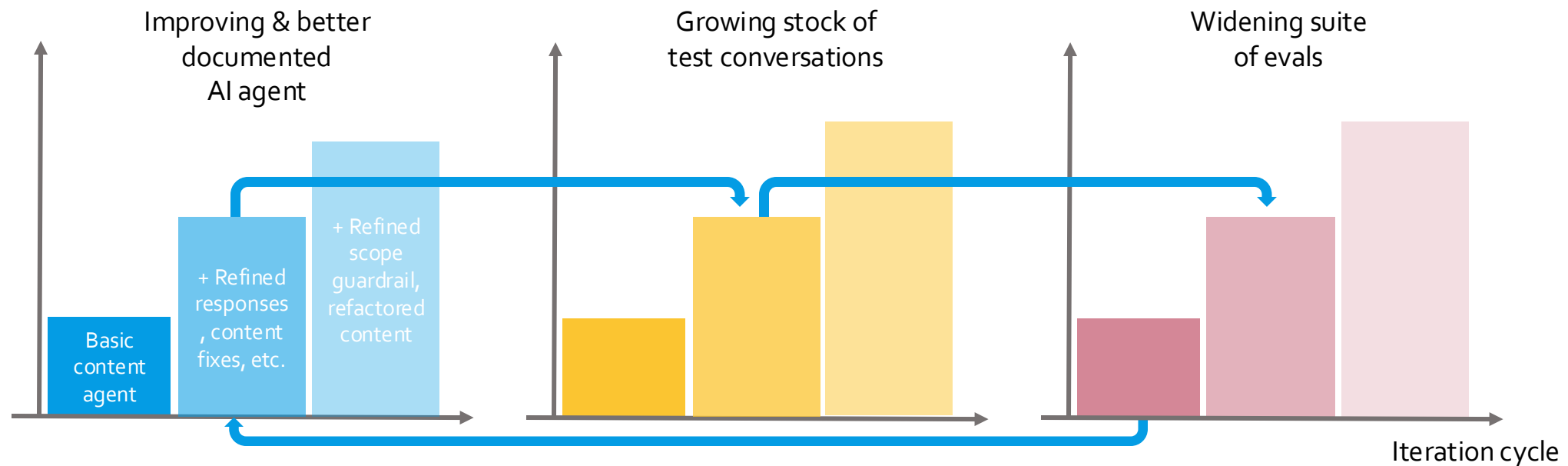
Each sprint is highly test-driven – testing new functionalities and ensuring that existing desired functionalities remain



DIMENSION 4

Improvement with each iteration

With each cycle, the AI Agent's behaviour is further refined, more extensively explored, and further pinned down



DIMENSION 5

Monitoring and analytics

Once in production, the system needs to be carefully monitored

- User feedback & usage statistics
- AI-based fact checking – online or offline
- Continuing with sampling for Expert Review

Performance benchmarking important when experimenting with changes

- Use LLMOps / MLOps to track experiments and get visibility on internals – MLflow or LangSmith or similar

How Financial Services impacts the solution

- **No Financial Advice**
- **Vulnerable customers**
- **Tax and pension rules vary each tax year** (or Government!)
- **Lots of unfamiliar acronyms and defined terms**

Domain-specific guardrails

Hand-off to human

Data becomes stale quickly

Off-the-shelf LLMs easily misunderstand

Thanks for listening

Tom Dorrington Ward, CTO & Co-founder

tom@engagesmarter.ai

